

# As Purim approaches, coronavirus crashes Judaism’s biggest party

Israeli cities cancel festive gatherings, American Jewish communities rethink gatherings and even Megillah reading attendance as virus spreads

By **BEN SALES**  
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Israelis enjoy a Purim parade, the largest in the country, in the city of Holon, during the Jewish holiday of Purim, March 21, 2019. (Flash90)

JTA — Every Purim, Richard Roberts sponsors a party for more than 2,000 people in the heavily Orthodox city of Lakewood, where he gives out, by his estimation, some \$200,000 in charity.

This year, because of the coronavirus, the [party](#) is canceled.

Roberts, a philanthropist and former pharmaceutical executive, made the decision Wednesday afternoon before the festive Jewish holiday, which begins on Monday night and runs through sundown Tuesday.

“There’s real reason to think that we are right now, in the United States, at this inflection point,” he told the Telegraphic Agency. “You’re going to see a spike of people infected that’s going to go well into the thousands or hundreds of thousands of people. So I just didn’t feel in good conscience that it was medically sound event.”



All over the world, people like Roberts are making tough decisions about whether to proceed with long events as the coronavirus epidemic surges. For Jews, those decisions are centering right now on Purim, holiday that communities of all levels of observance tend to celebrate with large, raucous parties and fe children.



Young Israeli children dressed up in costumes for the Jewish holiday of Purim at a school in northern Israel, on February 27, 2018. (Anat Hermony/Flash90)

On Wednesday, Israel banned gatherings of more than 5,000 people, [prompting several cities](#) to scrap their celebrations.

In the United States, rabbis have instructed anyone at risk of infection to stay home. The Rabbinical Council of America, the nation’s largest body of Orthodox rabbis, also published a [list of guidelines](#) that ask people to avoid touching Torah scrolls or mezuzahs — customs among religious Jews.

The RCA is not going so far as to ask rabbis to cancel their Purim religious services, as Orthodox Judaism is required to hear the [Megillah, or Book of Esther](#), read aloud in person on Purim. But the group sent out a Jewish decree that would allow people who are quarantined to hear the Megillah via livestream or phone.

“If people are asymptomatic, there’s no reason for them not to go to the synagogue,” Rabbi Mark Dratch, executive vice president, told JTA. “There’s no need not to go with their families and conduct themselves as they usually do. At the moment it’s only people who are symptomatic who do not need to participate personally.”

The Conservative movement went a step further, with its Jewish legal committee publishing [guidelines](#) that encourage people to participate in communal prayers via livestream if they are advised to stay home for medical reasons. The movement likewise said hearing the Megillah reading via livestream is permissible.





A woman wears a mask amid coronavirus fears in New York, Jan. 30, 2020. (AP/Mark Lennihan)

In New York, where 10 of 11 confirmed cases are connected to an Orthodox man from Westchester County who was hospitalized with the virus, multiple schools and synagogues have canceled their Purim plans. Yeshiva University canceled its annual Purim festival. Four Jewish day schools and one synagogue have been shut down temporarily.

And at Temple De Hirsch Sinai, a Reform congregation in Seattle, near another cluster of cases, this Sunday's "Purim Wars"-themed Purim programming [was canceled](#).

"It is a delicate balance between caution and overreaction, especially during a rapidly changing situation," a rabbi at a synagogue explained in a letter to congregants. "Nevertheless ... given our bedrock value of pikuach nefesh, the safeguarding of life and health, we believe this cautious approach is an appropriately measured one."

The synagogue promised that its annual Purim spiel would be "back next year, bigger and better than ever."

Roberts, the New Jersey philanthropist, is not sure when to expect things to return to normal. The next major event he hosts is a free carnival on Passover, which occurs a month after Purim. That usually draws 11,000 children. Now, he can't say whether it will happen this year.

"The problem is until people are tested, we just don't know how many are carrying and are going to get sick," he says. "The cases of people who are sick are just the tip of the iceberg of how many are now infected and are going to become sick. I think the world around us is going to look very different two to four weeks from now."

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